**Subject:** Percussion: physical basis of the method. Comparative percussion of lungs.

 Diagnostic meaning.

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Table 1.General information

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | School | Astrakhan SMU |
| 2 | Speciality | General medicine |
| 3 | Discipline | [Propaedeutics of Internal Diseases](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=Propaedeutics+of+Internal+Diseases&l1=1&l2=2) |
| 4 | Author of the tasks | V.V. Antonyan, E.A. Uklistaya,А.А.Panov, N.V.Kamneva, S.G. Kasatkina |
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| 7 | SNILS | - |

Table 2.List of tasks in the discipline

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type** | **Code** | **Text of a job function title /a question of the task/possible answers** |
| Ф |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| В | 001 | Box sound in the comparative percussion of lungs is met: |
| О | А | in pulmonary emphysema |
| О | B | in lung carnification |
| О | C | when there is a pathologic cavity in a lung |
| О | D | in accumulation of air in the pleural cavity |
| О | E | in accumulation of fluid in the pleural cavity |
|  |  |  |
| В | 002 | If there is a dull percussion sound in the comparative percussion of lungs, then there is: |
| О | А | accumulation of fluid in the pleural cavity |
| О | B | accumulation of air in the pleural cavity |
| О | C | pathologic cavity in a lung |
| О | D | respiratory insufficiency |
| О | E | pulmonary emphysema |
|  |  |  |
| В | 003 | During the comparative percussion of lungs the sound is getting dull. It shows:  |
| О | А | lung carnification |
| О | B | pulmonary emphysema |
| О | C | accumulation of air in the pleural cavity |
| О | D | pathologic cavity in a lung |
| О | E | respiratory insufficiency |
|  |  |  |
| В | 004 | During the comparative percussion of lungs the sound is getting dull. It shows: |
| О | А | obstructive atelectasis |
| О | B | pathologic cavity in a lung |
| О | C | pulmonary emphysema |
| О | D | accumulation of air in the pleural cavity |
| О | E | respiratory insufficiency |
|  |  |  |
| В | 005 | Hollow sound in the comparative percussion of lungs is met: |
| О | А | in accumulation of air in the pleural cavity |
| О | B | in lung carnification |
| О | C | in pulmonary emphysema |
| О | D | in accumulation of fluid in the pleural cavity |
| О | E | in obstructive atelectasis |
|  |  |  |
| В | 006 | Hollow sound in the comparative percussion of lungs is met: |
| О | А | in a pathologic cavity of the lung |
| О | B | in accumulation of fluid in the pleural cavity |
| О | C | in obstructive atelectasis |
| О | D | in lung carnification |
| О | E | in pulmonary emphysema |
|  |  |  |
| В | 007 | On examination we see increased front size, flattening of supra- and infraclavicular fossa, parallel ribs, wide intercostal spaces. Name the form of chest: |
| О | А | barrel |
| О | B | paralitic |
| О | C | scaphoid |
| О | D | funnel |
| О | E | keeled |
|  |  |  |
| В | 008 | Extension of one part of a chest is typical for: |
| О | А | exudative pleurisy |
| О | B | obstructive atelectasis |
| О | C | lobar pneumonia |
| О | D | pneumosclerosis |
| О | E | bronchial asthma |
|  |  |  |
| В | 009 | What patients may have one part of a chest decreased in size (retraction)? |
| О | А | patients with obstructive atelectasis |
| О | B | patients with focal pneumonia |
| О | C | patients with bronchial asthma |
| О | D | patients with pulmonary emphysema |
| О | E | patients with lobar pneumonia |
|  |  |  |
| В | 010 | Increasing of voice trembling is typical for all states except: |
| О | А | pulmonary emphysema |
| О | B | lung abscess |
| О | C | lobar pneumonia |
| О | D | pulmonary infarction |
| О | E | cavernous tuberculosis |
|  |  |  |
| В | 011 | Expiratory dyspnea is typical for: |
| О | А | bronchial asthma |
| О | B | exudative pleurisy |
| О | C | spontaneous pneumothorax |
| О | D | foreign body in a bronchus |
| О | E | trachea tumor |
|  |  |  |
| В | 012 | Percussion can be: |
| О | А | comparative |
| О | А | topographic  |
| О | А | direct |
| О | А | mediate |
| О | B | objective |
|  |  |  |
| В | 013 | Percussion can be: |
| О | А | loud |
| О | А | soft |
| О | А | very soft |
| О | B | subjective  |
| О | C | objective |
|  |  |  |