**Subject:** Symptomatology of glomerulonephritis (acute and chronic), chronic pyelonephritis and lardaceous kidneys. Laboratory and instrumental tests.

Table 1.General information

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | School | Astrakhan SMU |
| 2 | Speciality | General medicine |
| 3 | Discipline | [Propaedeutics of Internal Diseases](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=Propaedeutics+of+Internal+Diseases&l1=1&l2=2) |
| 4 | Author of the tasks | V.V. Antonyan, E.A. Uklistaya, A.V. Dedov,  А.А.Panov, N.V.Kamneva, S.G. Kasatkina |
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| 7 | SNILS | - |

Table 2.List of tasks in the discipline

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type** | **Code** | **Text of a job function title /a question of the task/possible answers** |
| Ф |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| В | 001 | Pyelonephritis is: |
| О | A | renal inflammatory disease |
| О | B | renal dystrophic affection |
| О | C | renal immune inflammation |
| О | D | paranephric body inflammation |
| О | E | renal cystic lesion |
|  |  |  |
| В | 002 | Typical signs of pyelonephritis: |
| О | A | renal tubule affection |
| О | B | asymmetrical renal damage |
| О | C | renal glomerulus damage |
| О | D | symmetrical renal damage |
| О | E | immune renal inflammation |
|  |  |  |
| В | 003 | Typical symptom of pyelonephritis: |
| О | A | dysury |
| О | B | oliguria |
| О | C | nycturia |
| О | D | anuria |
| О | E | ischuria |
|  |  |  |
| В | 004 | Symptoms of glomerulonephritis: |
| О | А | edemas |
| О | А | arterial hypertension |
| О | B | dysury |
| О | C | fever |
| О | D | pains in the lumbar region |
|  |  |  |
| В | 005 | A patient with pyelonephritis must exclude from his diet: |
| О | A | spicy and salty |
| О | B | carbohydrates |
| О | C | proteins |
| О | D | fats |
| О | E | sitamins |
|  |  |  |
| В | 006 | What is the trigger of the urinary stone disease: |
| О | A | violations in diet |
| О | B | overheat |
| О | C | gastric diseases |
| О | D | smoking |
| О | E | intestine diseases |
|  |  |  |
| В | 007 | Edemas in glomerulonephritis appear: |
| О | A | on face since the morning |
| О | B | on the lower extremities since the evening |
| О | C | on the lower extremities since the morning |
| О | D | on lumbus since the evening |
| О | E | on the upper extremities and neck |
|  |  |  |
| В | 008 | A patient with acute glomerulonephritis must follow: |
| О | A | strict bed confinement during 3-4 weeks |
| О | B | ward confinement |
| О | C | bed confinement |
| О | D | strict bed confinement during 2 months |
| О | E | semi-bed confinement |
|  |  |  |
| В | 009 | First aid in eclampsia: |
| О | A | injection of relanium |
| О | B | safety regime for accidents prevention |
| О | C | narcotizing |
| О | D | clysterizing with phenobarbital |
| О | E | analgetic injection |
|  |  |  |
| В | 010 | Duretics should be taken: |
| О | A | in the morning after taking food |
| О | B | in the morning, fasted |
| О | C | while eating |
| О | D | in the evening after taking food |
| О | E | before going to bed |
|  |  |  |
| В | 011 | What does Nechiporenko's test show? |
| О | A | erythrocyte count, leukocytes, casts in 1 ml of urine |
| О | B | erythrocyte count, leukocytes, casts per unit of time |
| О | C | urine specific gravity |
| О | D | excreted urine count |
| О | E | urine filtering rate |
|  |  |  |
| В | 012 | Zimnitskiy's test is made for: |
| О | A | concentrating renal function |
| О | B | erythrocyte count in urine |
| О | C | leukocytes count |
| О | D | protein count in urine |
| О | E | urine filtering rate |
|  |  |  |
| В | 013 | What principals are basic in pyelonephritis treatment? |
| О | A | antimicrobial therapy |
| О | B | glucocorticosteroid therapy |
| О | C | detoxication therapy |
| О | D | vitamin therapy |
| О | E | fluid therapy |
|  |  |  |
| В | 014 | Where is the typical location of pain in renal diseases? |
| О | A | in the lumbar region with radiation to the inner surface of femora |
| О | B | in the epigastric area |
| О | C | in the right hypochondrium |
| О | D | in the right iliac region |
| О | E | in the pyloroduodenal area |
|  |  |  |
| В | 015 | What is pollakiuria? |
| О | A | frequent urination |
| О | B | rare urination |
| О | C | night diuresis prevails over the day one |
| О | D | painful urination |
| О | E | urination difficulty |
|  |  |  |